



**ОГЭ 2023**

Устная часть

**Link words (слова-связки)**

**для любых устных ответов**

Well, as far as I know - *насколько я знаю*

Actually ]

In fact, ]

*на самом деле*

- To be honest
  - Frankly speaking
  - To tell the truth
- по правде говоря*

Personally, I believe that – *лично я считаю*

- In my opinion
  - To my mind
  - From my point of view
- по моему мнению*

As for me, I think that...

I am deeply convinced that - *я глубоко убежден*

Moreover – *более того*

on the one hand – *с одной стороны*

on the other hand – *с другой стороны*

for example – *например*

**Если не расслышали вопрос и не знаем, что ответить, то говорим:**

- It's a very difficult question, but I guess that ....
- It's a very controversial question (*спорный вопрос*) and I have no idea (*понятия не имею*) how to answer
- I am puzzled a little



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## Монолог

### Задание

*You are going to give a talk about reading books. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).*

*Remember to say:*

- what kind of books modern teenagers enjoy reading; (1)*
- whether libraries are necessary nowadays or not, and why; (2)*
- what book you have read recently, (3)*
- what is your attitude to reading\* (4)*

Это задание взято из учебника. Но помним, что прямой порядок слов должен быть после фразы «remember to say». Поэтому в этой части надо «What your attitude to reading is»

I am going to give a talk about reading books. *(Вступление)*

Reading is an intellectual activity that people enjoy. It is the best source of knowledge and help us to broaden the horizon. *(Несколько слов о важности обсуждаемой темы)*

*Далее отвечаем и рассуждаем по плану в задании.*

Unfortunately, modern teenagers do not read a lot, but I think they like detective stories and science fiction. *(Ответ на первый вопрос)*

To be honest nowadays libraries are not so popular as they used to be and in my opinion they are not necessary because we can find any book on the Internet. *(Ответ на второй вопрос)*

As for me recently I have read a very interesting book written by ..... it is called «.....». This book is about people and their feelings and relations. It was very interesting and instructive for me. *(Ответ на третий вопрос)*

Speaking about my attitude to reading I would say that its positive because it helps us to understand ourselves and the world around us. *(Ответ на четвертый вопрос)*

In conclusion, I want to emphasize that reading is an important part of everyone's life. *(Заключение)*

**! Не забываем использовать слова-связки, чтобы наша речь была красивой и богатой.**

(см. лист Link words для любых устных ответов)



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Задание 3

**Интервью**

Возможные темы:

### **Hometown**

- Where is your hometown?
- What was it like growing up there?
- Has it changed much since you were a child?
- What do you like most about living there?
- What kinds of things can visitors to your hometown go and see?
- Do you think you will live there when you are older?

### **Home**

- Do you live in an apartment or a house?
- Is it a large apartment/house?
- Who do you live there with?
- What is your favourite room in your apartment/house?
- Is it a quiet or noisy place to live?
- What can you see from the windows in your apartment/house?
- If you could change anything about your apartment/house, what would you change?

### **Studies**

- What are you studying?
- Why did you choose that particular course?
- What is your favourite subject?
- Are you friends with many other students on your course?
- What job would you like when you have completed all your studies?
- Will you have to do further studies in the future?

### **Free Time**

- What type of activities do you like to do in your free time?
- How long have you been interested in these activities?
- Do you like to do these activities alone or with other people? (Why)?
- Do you think people have enough free time?

### **Family**

- How many people are there in your family?
- Do you all live in the same house?

- What things do you like doing together?
- Who is your favourite family member?

### **Timing**

- Let's move on and talk about being on time for appointments.
- Is being late acceptable in your culture?
- Are you ever late for appointments?
- What type of excuses do you think are alright for being late?
- How do you feel when someone is late for an appointment with you?

### **Neighbours**

- Do you know the people who live next door to you?
- How often do you see each other?
- What kind of relationship do you have?
- How can neighbours be helpful?
- What kind of problems can people have with their neighbours in a big city?

### **Food**

- Moving to a new topic, I'd like to discuss cooking and meals with you.
- Do you enjoy cooking?
- What type of things can you cook?
- What kinds of food are popular in your country?
- Is it an important part of your culture to have dinner parties?
- Do you prefer to eat with other people or on your own?

### **Dreams**

- Do you dream much at night?
- Do you often remember your dreams?
- Do you think we can learn anything from dreams?
- Do people in your country talk about their dreams?
- Do you think that dreams can come true?

### **Magazines and Newspapers**

- Which do you prefer reading, newspapers or magazines?
- What type of stories do you like to read about?
- Do you think reading a magazine or a newspaper can help you learn a language?
- Why do you think some people prefer magazines to newspapers?

### **Humour**

- What type of programmes do you find funny on TV?
- Which types of programmes are most popular in your country?
- What kind of things make you laugh?
- Do you like to make people laugh?
- Do you think it is important to have a sense of humour? (Why)?

### **Museums**

- Are museums popular in your country?
- Did you visit museums when you were a child?
- Do you like to visit museums nowadays?
- Do you think you should pay to visit museums?

### **Mobile Phones**

- Do you have a mobile phone?
- At what age did you first get a mobile?
- What do you most use it for?
- Is it a nuisance if people use mobiles in public places such as trains and buses?

### **Television**

- How many hours a day do you spend watching television?
- What type of television programs do you like to watch?
- Do you think children in your country watch too much television?
- Do you think television is useful for education in schools?

### **The Sea**

- Do you like to go on holiday by the sea?
- Are there many hotels by the sea in your country?
- What kind of activities can people do by the sea?
- How long do people normally visit the sea for when they go on holiday?

### **Flowers**

- How many times have you ever given anybody flowers?
- Is it popular to give flowers to people in your country?
- On what special occasions do people give flowers in your country?
- What kinds of flowers would you like to receive as a present?

### **The Weather**

- What kind of weather do you like the most?
- Does the weather affect the way that you feel?
- Do people like the weather in your country?
- Do the kinds of outside activities people do in your country change when the weather changes?

### **Public Transport**

- What kinds of public transport do they have in your country?
- What kinds of public transport do most people use?
- What is your favourite type of public transport?
- What do you do when you are travelling on public transport?
- How could public transport in your country be improved?

### **Sport**

- What is the most popular type of sport in your country?
- Is there a lot of sport on television in your country?

- What sports do children normally do at school?
- Do you think people do enough sport these days?

### **Writing**

- Do you enjoy writing?
- What age do children normally learn to write in your country?
- Did you used to write a lot when you were a child?
- Do you ever write letters?
- Do you prefer writing letters or sending emails?

### **Animals**

- What is your favourite animal?
- What types of animals do you have in your country?
- What types of animals are kept as pets in your country?
- Do you think animals should be kept in zoos?

### **Dictionaries**

- Do you ever use a dictionary?
- Do you prefer paper or electronic dictionaries?
- Are dictionaries used a lot in schools in your country?
- Do you think dictionaries are useful for learning a language?

### **Fashion and clothing**

- Were you interested in fashion when you were a child?
- Is fashion important to you now?
- What types of clothes are fashionable for young people in your country these days?
- Does fashion change for people as they get older?

### **Birthdays**

- What did you usually do on your birthday when you were a child?
- How do you normally celebrate your birthday now?
- Is your birthday now still as important to you as when you were a child?
- Do you think it's important to give someone a card when it's their birthday?
- Do you think the price of a gifts/presents is important?

### **Books**

- Do you like reading books?
- What kinds of books do you like to read?
- What is the best book you've ever read?
- Is reading books a popular activity in your country?
- Do you think that electronic books / eReaders are better than real books?

### **Exercise**

- Do you do much exercise?
- Do you do more exercise now than when you were a child?
- Do people in your country do a lot of exercise?

- What do you think is the best exercise to keep fit?
- Have the types of exercise people like to do changed since you were a child?

### **The internet**

- Do you use The Internet?
- Are children allowed to use The Internet at school in your country?
- Do you think that The Internet is useful for study?
- Have you ever used The Internet to buy something?
- Are there any dangers of buying things online?

### **Daily Routine**

- Tell me about your daily routine?
- Has your daily routine changed since you were a child?
- Is your daily routine different at the weekend to during the week?
- What would you like to change about your daily routine?
- Do you think it's important to have a daily routine?

### **Musical Instruments**

- Do you think it's important for children to learn to play a musical instrument?
- Do children have to learn to play a musical instrument at school in your country?
- Have you ever learned to play a musical instrument?
- What do you think is the best age to start to learn to play a musical instrument?
- What do you think would be the most difficult musical instrument to learn to play?

### **Pets**

- Do you have a pet?
- What types of animals do you think make the best pets?
- Why do people have pets?
- Should dogs be left in the house alone while their owners are at work?
- Are there any types of animals that you think should not be kept as a pet?

### **Seasons**

- What is your favourite season?
- Tell me about the different seasons in your country.
- How do the clothes people wear in your country change with the seasons?
- Do any types of jobs people do in your country change with the seasons?
- Is tourism popular in a particular season in your country?

### **Photographs**

- Do you enjoy taking photographs?
- Do you prefer to take photos with a phone or with a camera?
- Do you take many photographs when you travel?
- Do you like looking at photographs of yourself?
- Have you put any photographs you have taken on the walls in your house?

### **Trees**

- Do you like trees?
- Are there many trees in your hometown?
- Do you think there are enough trees in most cities?
- What are the benefits of planting more trees?

#### **E-mail**

- Do you email people often?
- Do you chat with friends or family more with email?
- Do you think people prefer to receive an email or a letter?
- Do you think it's easier to write an email or a letter?
- Do you think email will eventually replace letter writing?